



## **PoIDem – Protest Dataset 6**

### **European Countries**

**- Version 1 -**

poldem-protest\_6

***Please cite as:***

Kriesi, Hanspeter, Grande, Edgar, Dolezal, Martin, Helbing, Marc, Höglinger, Dominic, Hutter, Swen, and Wüest, Bruno. 2020. *PoIDem-Protest Dataset 6 European Countries*, Version 1.

Short version for in-text citations & references: Kriesi, Hanspeter et al. 2020. *PoIDem-Protest 6 European Countries*, Version 1.

[www.poldem.eu](http://www.poldem.eu)

## Introduction

The codebook lists the variables in the PolDem Protest dataset for 6 European countries and explains our strategy of data collection (also in case, you want to update the dataset yourself). This media-based dataset on protest events has been updated and extended in the framework of the project “National Political Change in a Globalizing World”, financed by the German Research Council DFG and the Swiss National Science Foundation SNF. The user of the dataset should check out the books *Political Conflict in Western Europe* by Kriesi et al. (Cambridge University Press, 2012, <https://doi.org/10.1017/CBO9781139169219> ) and *Protesting Culture and Economics in Western Europe* by Swen Hutter (University of Minnesota Press, 2014, <https://www.upress.umn.edu/book-division/books/protesting-culture-and-economics-in-western-europe>). The original dataset for protest in four of the six countries has been collected for the book *New Social Movements in Western Europe* by Kriesi, Koopmans, Duyvendak, and Giugni (University of Minnesota Press, 1995, <https://www.upress.umn.edu/book-division/books/new-social-movements-in-western-europe>). Please do also cite that work

The countries covered are Austria, Britain, France, Germany, Switzerland, and the Netherlands. The period is 1975 to 2011 (except for France: 1975 to 2005 only)

## Coding instructions

The original coding instructions for the updating have been written in German. You can find a good summary of the approach in the appendix of Kriesi et al. (1995) and Hutter (2014).

## Variables in the Dataset

Variable name	Values
country	1 A
	2 GB
	3 F
	4 D
	5 NL
	6 CH
obs	13,654 unique values [1,18591]
year	37 unique values [1975,2011]
month	12 unique values [1,12]
pday	31 unique values [1,31]
old_day	31 unique values [1,31]
evday	1 Monday
	2 Tuesday
	3 Wednesday
	4 Thursday
	5 Friday
	6 Saturday

	7 Sunday
	8 Weekend
form	3 collection of signatures campaign, petition 4 protest meeting 5 demonstration, protest march 6 protest camp 7 protest letters campaign 8 collection on behalf of a group in a political conflict 9 voluntary aid on behalf of a group in a political conflict 10 party with political meaning 11 other symbolic/ludic non-confrontational forms 12 other demonstrative forms 13 boycott 14 hunger strike 15 perturbation of institutions 16 perturbation of decision-making process or implementation 17 symbolic/ludic confrontational actions 18 other legal confrontational forms 19 illegal demonstration 20 refusal to pay the taxes or other payments 21 blockade or other forms of blocking 22 squatting 23 revelation of secrets 24 perturbation of demonstrations 25 illegal non-cooperation 26 other illegal confrontational forms 27 bomb threat 28 symbolic violence against objects 29 symbolic violence against persons 30 limited destruction of objects 31 criminal fire aimed at objects 32 theft, burglary 33 sabotage 34 threat against persons 35 violence against persons 36 demonstration with violence 37 other illegal and violent confrontational forms
form_recode	2 petitions 3 festivals 4 demonstrative 5 confrontational 6 light violence 7 heavy violence
goal_recode	1 Peace 2 Anti-Nuclear Energy 3 Environment 4 Solidarity internal (incl. anti-racism) 5 Solidarity external 6 Squatters, autonomous youth 7 Women 8 Homosexuals 9 Internat. cooperation (incl. EU) 10 Global justice mobilization 11 Labor 12 Education 13 Countermobilization NSM 14 Right-wing extremism 15 Farmers 16 Regionalist mobilization 17 Civil rights 18 Other right

	19 Other left 20 Foreigners internal 21 Foreigners external 999 Others
goal_recode2	1 cultural liberalism 2 environment 3 immigration 4 europe 5 cultural (others) 6 gjm 7 welfare 8 economic (others) 999 others
goal	114 unique strings
part	353 unique values [.001,999.998]
partmedian	377 unique values [.001,999.99799]
frame	1 international 2 european (only new) 3 national 4 regional 5 local
orgdummy	[0,1]
title	10,098 unique strings
dataset	1 old data sets 2 old data set (CH 90-99) 3 new data set
frame1	1 international 2 european (only new) 3 national 4 regional 5 local